

The Importance Of Education In The Formation Of A Person's Social Consciousness And Worldview In The Spiritual Space Of New Uzbekistan

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Abstract: Uzbekistan has begun to implement the process of renewal in two interconnected directions. The first consists of a set of reforms carried out in the country's internal world, that is, in the economy, spirituality, politics, lifestyle, while the second direction consists of improving the spiritual image of New Uzbekistan in the international community, the landscape of the social environment, that is, stabilizing conflicts between opposing forces, transition to a culture of unity, peace, cooperation with international organizations against terrorism, drug trafficking, extremism, which pose a common threat to humanity, and a set of other activities.

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Uzbekistan has begun to implement the process of renewal in two interconnected directions. The first consists of a set of reforms carried out in the country's internal world, that is, in the economy, spirituality, politics, lifestyle, while the second direction consists of improving the spiritual image of New Uzbekistan in the international community, the landscape of the social environment, that is, stabilizing conflicts between opposing forces, transition to a culture of unity, peace, cooperation with international organizations against terrorism, drug trafficking, extremism, which pose a common threat to humanity, and a set of other activities. The path chosen by New Uzbekistan is the path of forming a people-oriented state and society, where human dignity is paramount, and rights and freedoms are legally guaranteed. This, of course, requires the development of a holistic system of creation through changing human consciousness and thinking, renewing lifestyles, and implementing measures to apply this system in social practice.

“What is a new spiritual space? In my opinion, it is an enlightened society that clearly reflects the spiritual image of the New Uzbekistan we dream of, to which our people aspire and in which our people and country will live happily”[1]. We believe that our work in 2023 to implement this great intention in the book “Strategy of New Uzbekistan” will be even more ambitious and effective. The Address of the President will serve as an important program for all of us in the upcoming “Year of Attention to Humanity and Quality Education”.

Bringing the breath of new reforms to our people, strengthening the sense of involvement in reforms in the hearts of young people, and increasing the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in this direction have become important tasks. At the same time, a number of works have been carried out to effectively combat internal and external threats and dangers in the field of spirituality, to instill in the hearts of members of society a sense of kindness, peace, solidarity, and gratitude, to strengthen spiritual stability in the family, to prevent violence and divorce, to inquire about the well-being of the sick, to provide them with material support and spiritual encouragement, to introduce young people to selfless representatives and heroes of our time, and to awaken great goals in their hearts. 18 social projects were implemented within the framework of the “Spiritual Festival” under the slogan “New Uzbekistan - an enlightened society”. More than 500 members of the “Ma'rifat” propaganda society, consisting of representatives of such fields as science, culture, art, literature and artistic creativity, were involved, and the population and youth were covered in the events. The presentation of the book “Heroes of Uzbekistan” within the framework of this festival, the projects “Week of National Values”, “Kindness and Generosity”, “Respect for Women”, “Smart Child”, “My Child - the Pride of Uzbekistan!”, “Intellectuals' Forum”, “Towards the Third Renaissance-Enlightened Society”,

"Family-Enlightenment Fortress", "Let's Live for the Motherland!", and "Enlightenment Hours" were received with particular enthusiasm.

As part of the festival, 17,640 copies of masterpieces of our national literature were distributed to the population free of charge during the "Ma'rifat ulashib" and "Kitob karvoni" campaigns, held in collaboration with the Writers' Union of Uzbekistan. Special attention was paid to the participation of families and their children included in the "Women's Notebook", "Youth Notebook" and "Iron Notebook" in these events.

It should be noted that the center has launched a number of practical works to further promote the scientific and literary heritage of our ancestors and their courage. In particular, this year, the scientific expedition "In the footsteps of Jaloliddin Manguberdi" was organized to widely study the history of the courage of the great commander Jaloliddin Manguberdi and his struggle for the freedom of the country. Based on the studies, a scientific and practical conference was held on the topic "New pages of the history of Jaloliddin Manguberdi" with the participation of leading historians from Sweden, Turkey, Pakistan, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan.

Efficiency plays a very important role in organizing spiritual and educational work. In ensuring the health of the socio-spiritual environment, a correct assessment of the current situation, so to speak, diagnosis, serves to demonstrate the effectiveness of practical work. For this purpose, the Institute of Social and Spiritual Research under the center conducted a sociological study in 60 neighborhoods of Chirchik city, Boka, Yangiyul and Uchtepa districts within the framework of the project "Study of the socio-spiritual environment of regions and technology for improving health".

Today, in our country, special attention is paid to the connection of the prospects of each field with science. In particular, the center, as part of innovative research on the topic "Using the ideas of Jadid Enlightenment thinkers in the education of the younger generation", prepared 5 books by Jadid Enlightenment thinkers and their audio versions and posted them on the electronic portal "Oyina.uz". Within the framework of the "Legacy of Greats" project, 58 noble appeals of great scholars, thinkers, and representatives of the Jadid movement calling for education, morality, noble qualities, and acquisition of knowledge were voiced, and a video was prepared on this basis, which was widely broadcast on LED screens at metro and railway stations and monitors inside the carriages in cooperation with "Uzbekistan Railways" JSC and "Tashkent Metropolis" SUE.

3 short films were prepared within the framework of the "Human Value" project, which aims to promote the achievements of our compatriots who, despite their limited opportunities, are engaged in useful work, find a worthy place in society, and become examples for the younger generation.

National holidays such as independence, Navruz, and state symbols play a significant role in educating young people in the spirit of loyalty and selflessness to our Motherland. For this purpose, the video "My contribution to the development of my Motherland!" It is certainly gratifying that the mass events held on the occasion of the adoption of the draft, the state emblem, the flag, and the anthem included not only the population and youth of our country, but also our compatriots abroad, and thousands of our young people studying abroad.

The Cabinet of Ministers' Resolution of October 30, 2019, on the establishment of the "Spiritual Devotion" Badge, assigned the task of awarding the "Spiritual Devotion" Badge to citizens who have earned public respect for their work, scientific, public work, diligence and patriotism in the development of sectors, have worked selflessly and achieved effective results[2]. In recent years, we have seen the impact of various factors that are harmful to the spiritual and mental health of our compatriots, especially young people. These include non-compliance with moral standards and prohibitions in advertising, the mass media, the manipulative influence of this advertising, especially television, including games, drugs, including alcohol, the introduction of hedonistic projects, and others, which create serious spiritual and moral problems. From this bios, it is necessary to develop in young people the ability to resist the onslaught of negative information that destroys society It is very important to form a healthy immunity. Such immunity can be developed only through upbringing based on spiritual and moral views. In the modern world, only universal values can be an obstacle. In preventing the harmful effects of negative information, we must take into account an important factor that today's youth is different from previous generations. When the whole world changes, views in a particular country do not change.

The fact that human values are increasingly acquiring a humanistic nature in the context of social consciousness, the stabilization of human rights, the strengthening of the principles of compassion, tolerance, and humanity in the international arena are directly related to the implementation of renewal processes in the spirituality of society, the community, and the individual. The ultimate results of renewal processes are also to pave the way for the full emergence of human capital, the manifestation of individual potential and potential reserves.

The history of mankind is a continuous process consisting of the emergence, practice, and interaction of various strategies and ideologies. The various strategies that emerge in this process differ from each other depending on whether they are formed or serve certain political forces, and what goals they lead society and people towards.

After all, people and society create certain strategies and draw strength from them. Strategies aimed at high ideals lead people towards noble goals, and society towards good deeds.

The “Strategy of the New Uzbekistan” put forward by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev indicates that the implementation of the idea of “New Uzbekistan”, “The Foundation of the Third Renaissance” in our country is a factor in the renewal and modernization of the country and the development of the national idea.

In this regard, the analysis of reforms aimed at implementing the conceptual principle of “Human Value”, which is currently widespread and is being absorbed into the consciousness of the population, is of great importance.

This strategy unites citizens in this way, serves to unite and unite them. Its meaning and content is to firmly determine the priority areas of society's development, to concentrate forces and capabilities, and to ensure progress in the specified priority areas.

In the current conditions, the basis of our country's development strategy is formed by such strategies as "Society-Initiator of Reforms", "New Uzbekistan - Towards the Third Renaissance", "The Interest of the People is Above All" and "Human Value".

The directions related to strategic development in the current period of our country's development are reflected in the New Uzbekistan Strategy as follows:

- building a people-oriented state through the development of a free civil society, ensuring human dignity and its legitimate interests;
- strengthening justice and the rule of law, ensuring human dignity;
- developing the national economy;
- conducting a fair social policy and developing human capital;
- implementing reforms in the spiritual and educational spheres;
- finding solutions to global problems at the national and regional levels;
- ensuring peace and security, and developing international cooperation, consisting of priority areas.

In this sense, this strategy is an objective necessity in the current process of spiritual and ideological renewal. Because this development program can be accepted as an ideology that unites people and mobilizes them towards noble goals. In a word, a person is a unique creature who embodies both material and spiritual properties and signs in his image, a great and mysterious miracle of the Creator. Therefore, fully understanding and understanding his inner world, the virtues and qualities bestowed upon him is an extremely complex matter. Summarizing such views and thoughts, it would be appropriate to compare the material and spiritual worlds necessary for the realization of human dreams and aspirations, for his conscious life, to the two wings of a flying bird. Only when these two important factors harmonize with each other, literally becoming double wings, will the processes of growth, change, and elevation occur in the lives of individuals, states, and societies [3].

The “man-society-state” factor reflects the needs of the present era in renewing spiritual life and identifying ideological principles.

In this regard, the priority areas, basic principles and criteria of the New Uzbekistan Strategy are as follows: firstly, the full implementation of the development strategy programmed for the process of building New Uzbekistan serves to increase the sense of involvement of society members in reforms, socio-political activity;

secondly, the idea of building New Uzbekistan, the foundation of the Third Renaissance, based on paradigms such as large-scale reforms and renewal in the country, the creation of a competitive and open pragmatic space, and ensuring development in line with the goals of sustainable development, unites the nation;

thirdly, it demonstrates the implementation of the principles of renewal of society and state administration, and the provision of human rights and freedoms;

Fourth, the main goal of the reforms being implemented in the country is to focus on the person, his values, needs and interests, and their transformation into real values, which represents the fundamental essence of changes and renewal;

Fifth, a new form of property ownership is emerging, a strong civil society, democratic governance, and a competitive market economy in which the principle of harmony of the interests of the individual, society and the state is recognized are becoming the basis for the prosperity of the country and the people;

Efforts are being made to transform Uzbekistan into a powerful and potential state, to ensure a high standard of living throughout the country, to ensure its inclusion in the ranks of competitive democratic states with high human capital, by attracting modern technologies. The country's rapid movement along the path of innovative development is becoming one of the most important directions of reforms. The youth who will build a New Uzbekistan into life, a harmonious generation with high civic responsibility and a modern worldview, is being raised, a new spiritual space, an enlightened society concept and a national educational environment based on innovative education and universal principles are being created.

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