

Achievements And Challenges Of Out-Of-School Education (On the example of Barkamol Avlod children's schools in Fergana region)

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Annotation: This article focuses on the study of the activities of Barkamol Avlod¹ children's schools. The work, achievements, and shortcomings of the Barkamol Avlod children's schools in Fergana region have been studied. The data of pedagogical staff, to increase the number of circles, the level of coverage of children have been analyzed and relevant suggestions and conclusions have been made.

Keywords: “Harmoniously developed generation”, Law, order, circles, STEAM-education, privileges, Republican contests.

Introduction.

Today, with the development of intellectual abilities of our youth, independent thinking, and interest in creating change, the demand for quality education can be considered as one of the main factors driving change in the education system.

In accordance with the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On Education” and the National Training Program, general secondary education students should receive regular education in the basics of science, the fact that the process of education and upbringing is based on the principle of interdependence is the basis for students to become not only educated, but also worthy of independent living in the future, meeting the requirements of the society in which they live.

Needs of children with the establishment of the Republican children's school “Barkamol Avlod” on the basis of the Republican Children's Center "Barkamol Avlod" on technical creativity, art, local lore, and ecology under the Ministry of Public Education and tasked them with the development of their creative and artistic abilities in accordance with their interests, the organization of their useful leisure, the development of diligence, vocational training, and the technical creativity of children.

The essence of the out-of-school education system, based on the more complete identification and improvement of children's individual abilities, interests, consists of artistic, communicative, sports, leisure, labor, and other activities within various educational disciplines, the main purpose of which is to ensure excellence and integrity.

In order to improve the quality of education and improve the activities of Barkamol Avlod children's schools, the activities of the Barkamol Avlod children's school in Fergana region were studied.

A total of 22,004 students received out-of-school education in 729 clubs in 7 directions at the

¹ The term “Barkamol avlod” means “Harmoniously developed generation” and this name is given to the schools dealt with out of school activities.

Barkamol Avlod children's schools in the region. He has participated in the city, regional and national competitions and has won honorary places. In September-October of the 2021-2022 academic year, 122 modern clubs were opened in Barkamol Avlod children's schools and 169 in 156 secondary schools, which covered 27,641 students.

Attention by the state:

At present, the State and the Government are working to develop this system. On additional measures to improve the system of out-of-school education in the system of public education of the Ministry of Public Education”² according to the order No. 175 of June 7, 2021:

Children from families in need of social protection, children from orphanages and children's towns, students of specialized educational institutions for children with disabilities, and students registered with the prophylactic law enforcement agencies are exempt from parental fees for attending Barkamol Avlod children's schools;

Parental fees for technical creativity clubs are set at 25% in schools of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent, and 20% in district (city) schools;

If more than one child from the family attends the school, 70 percent of the tuition fee for parents may be paid for each of them, and 60 percent if the club member is a member of more than one club established at the school;

At the expense of funds from parental payments:

a) Procurement of raw materials, material resources (furniture, tools and equipment, computer equipment, etc.) and vehicles necessary for the activities of children's schools "Barkamol Avlod";

b) costs associated with the organization and participation in cultural events;

c) incentives for club leaders and employees up to 50%;

d) leaders of clubs whose students have won international competitions and festivals will be awarded one-time cash prizes of up to 20 times for the 1st place, up to 15 times for the 2nd place, up to 12 times for the 3rd place in relation to the basic monthly salary;

e) leaders of clubs, whose students have won competitions and festivals throughout the country, up to 10 times for the 1st place, up to 7 times for the 2nd place in relation to the basic calculation of the monthly salary, being awarded a one-time cash prize of up to 5 times for 3rd place, the above benefits set by our Government prove once again how important out-of-school education is.

Achievements of Barkamol Avlod children's schools.

“Barkamol Avlod” children’s school of Fergana region strengthens the feelings of patriotism, devotion to duty, vigilance and awareness among students, in order to acquaint them more deeply with the essence of the ongoing efforts to strengthen the armed forces, the country’s defense capabilities and the prestige of military service; A big event under the motto “Defense of the Motherland - a sacred duty”, a competition under the motto “The fate of our green planet is in our hands”, “Mental Arithmetic Olympiad” with the participation of members of the circle “Mental Arithmetic”, Regional competition “Flying festival” under the motto “My flying leaf in the clear sky of my independent country”, “National holiday, traditions, traditions in the eyes of children”, “Navruz” competition, “Future car” competition, exhibition “Magic colors”-choice, Competition-competition on the theme “Ecology in the eyes of children”, Exhibition-festival “Values, traditions, customs and youth”, external competition “Spring reflection in my work”, competition of young inventors on the theme “My innovative idea”, regional competition “Spring reflection in my work”, round tables on “Courage and bravery”, “Heroism, duty and devotion”, “As long as there is memory - the nation lives”, Events and meetings under the auspices of the poets “Attention and care is a human duty”, a meeting of three generations on the theme “Honor embodied in memory”, events and roundtables on “State symbols - our pride”, Roundtables on the theme “Our coat of arms is our

² Order of the Ministry of Public Education No. 175 of June 7, 2021

pride”, eco-festival “Flowers and Birds”, regional competition “Young Artists”, the Republican Festival “Creative Children”, competitions “Children of Discovery” were organized.

According to the STEAM-educational program for Barkamol Avlod children's schools in the region, 114 clubs in the field of engineering, design, and modeling were organized in Barkamol Avlod children's schools, and 3334 students were involved in these clubs.

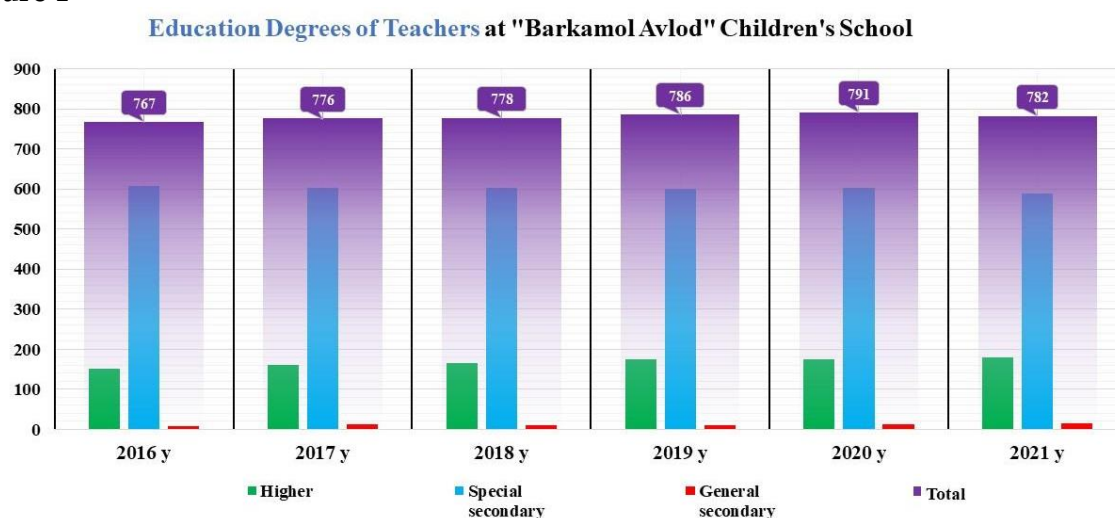
In January 2021, the number of circles was 693, and in May it was 724, the indicator is growing month by month and this can be said to be proof of the increasing attention of parents to the activities of the circles in recent times and the fact that the students also spend their extracurricular time learning a profession and doing the work they are interested in.

In order to make the summer holidays of students fun in 2020/2021, a summer camp was organized in cooperation with parents on the territory of the school “Barkamol Avlod”, which was used for the first time and given positive results. In this case, the sponsors were parents of their own free will, the budget was not spent, they provided food, stationery for the circles, transport for travel, as a result, the children received a safe summer vacation, received additional training in sync with their peers in the team, and learned a trade in the professions they were interested in. Also. They tested their knowledge in various competitions:

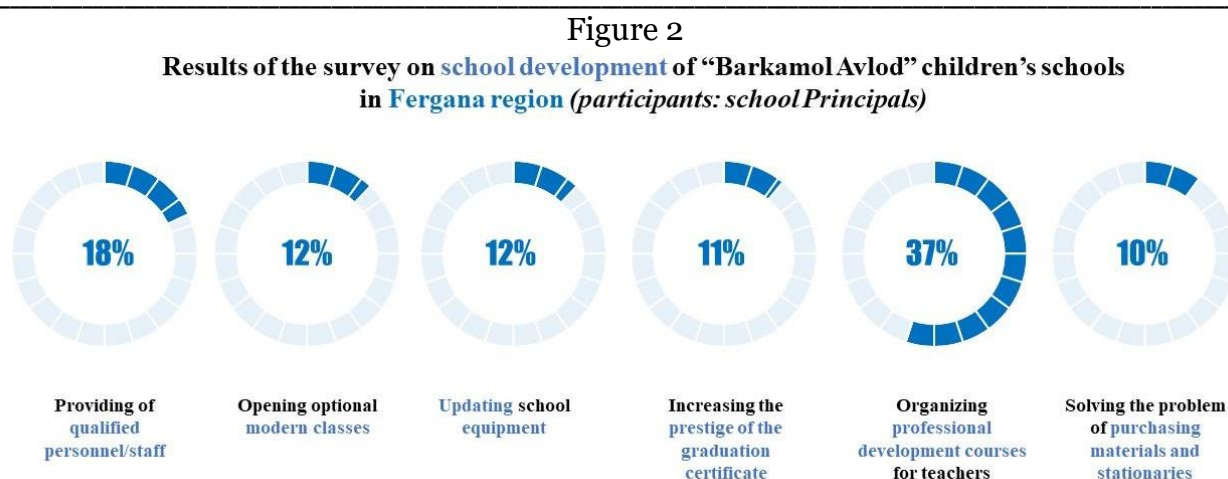
In the Republican contest “Ijodkor tilshunos” (“**Creative Linguist**”) the children's school “Barkamol avlod” has awarded the diploma of the 1st degree, in the Republican stage of the competition “Doira” (“**doira**” is a national musical instrument like the “tambourine”) the children's school “Barkamol avlod” the team “Yosh doirachilar” (“**Young musicians who play the tambourine**”) the diploma of the 3rd degree, The 3rd place in the International Competition of Mental Arithmetic Wunderkind in Fergana region and the 3rd place in the international competition “SMART IRM UZBEKISTAN MENTAL ARITHMETIC CHAMPIONSHIP” is an assessment of the quality of education in the circles.

Factors that negatively affect the activities of Barkamol Avlod children's schools. When it comes to the quality of education in the circles, the level of knowledge of the teacher plays an important role. If we look at Figure 1 below,

Figure 1



A total of 782 teachers work at the Barkamol Avlod regional children's school, of which 22.8% have higher education (citing low salaries), 75.3% have secondary special education and 1.8% have secondary education. While there were 151 higher education educators in 2016, there will be an increase of 28 in 2021, or 16%, indicating a very small change. At the same time, the results of a survey of principals of all Barkamol Avlod children's schools in the Fergana region show that see Figure 2.



37% of respondents on the organization of professional development courses to improve the knowledge of teachers of children's school "Barkamol Avlod", on the provision of qualified personnel, 12% support the need to open modern clubs to attract more children, 12% support the need to upgrade school equipment; 11% of respondents voted for the low prestige of the school graduation certificate and 10% for the delay in delivery of materials and products required for the activities of the clubs, which affected the quality of education.

Based on the results of these surveys, the following conclusions can be made:

Conclusion.

Based on the results of the study of the activities of the children's school “Barkamol Avlod” in Fergana region, along with the achievements, it is necessary to make the following suggestions and conclusions:

1. To pay attention to the issue of increasing the salaries of teachers due to the shortage of highly educated personnel due to the low salaries of teachers working in the circles;
2. Due to the fact that the certificate of Barkamol Avlod children's school is not taken into account when hiring or enrolling in higher education in their specialty,
3. increase the prestige of the certificate issued by the school to graduates, ie a number of benefits in this specialty;
4. Establish a system of timely and regular supply of raw materials for the activities of the circles;
5. Development of a system with the privilege of training the leaders of circles with secondary special education in higher education institutions;
6. Creation of a system of continuous professional development of teachers of children's school “Barkamol Avlod”;
7. Make a proposal to address the issue of providing new modern equipment by the state or sponsors due to the obsolescence of equipment in schools.

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